# 

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# Some timeless principles for successful investing

# Buy Good Companies

- High return on capital
- Solid financial condition
- Clean accounts

# At prices below intrinsic value

- Discount to intrinsic value compared to rest of the market
- Intrinsic value based on free cash flow

# Mitigate human biases

- Avoid behavioural biases
- Process over discretion\*

\*Except where Marcellus has concerns over governance issues in selected stocks.

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# MeritorQ sticks to good investing principles











Long Short Long only portfolio portfolio Typical Marcellus Use of Marcellus No use of proprietary forensics Leveraged Quant Derivative Portfolios leverage MeritorQ Portfolio framework Higher No use trading derivatives cost **∧**∧MA₹CELLUS Private and Confidential – FOR INTENDED RECIPIENT ONLY. Our investment process combines Marcellus' forensic framework with a rules-based approach

Universe Screening Selection Selection • Accounting red flags based on Marcellus' forensic Select top 30-4 stocks by composite rank

accounting

framework

Low financial

leverage<sup>#</sup>

 Consistent profitability

Trend growth

Companies in Large, mid and small cap segment d Select top 30-45 • Val stocks by ensic composite rank based on • Profitability AND • Value

Position sizing

Valuation metric
Quarterly rebalancing Marcellus MeritorQ

Final portfolio typically has ~30-45 unique stocks

Source: Marcellus Investment Managers. #For debt-equity screening - Financials (Lenders & Non-lenders are considered separately)

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Post-screening, we move to the "selection step" **Return on Capital Employed (ROCE)** Free cash flow **Yield** MeritorQ (FCFP) selection zone: Profitable and undervalued Source: Marcellus Investment Managers; For financials Return on ^^MA₹CELLUS Private and Confidential – FOR INTENDED RECIPIENT ONLY.

Equity (ROE) and Book Yield (BP) is considered.

## MeritorQ PMS Live performance vs. BSE 500 total return index (till 31st May 2025)\*



Source: Marcellus Investment Managers. Note: (i) Portfolio inception date is November 15, 2022. (ii) Returns as of May 31,2025. (iii) Performance data is net of fixed fees and expenses charged on a quarterly basis, the effect of the same has been incorporated up to March 31, 2025. Performance data is not verified either by Securities and Exchange Board of India or U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. (iv) Total returns index considered for BSE500 above.

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\*For relative performance of particular Investment Approach to other Portfolio Managers within the selected strategy, please refer this <u>https://www.apmiindia.org/apmi/WSIAConsolidateReport.htm?action=showReportMenu</u> - . Under PMS Provider Name please select Marcellus Investment Managers Private Limited & select your Investment Approach Name for viewing the stated disclosure.

# Sector and Size distribution: We are underweight smidcaps

Sector Allocation	MeritorQ	BSE 500 Equal Wtd <sup>^</sup>
IT	12%	6%
Consumer Discretionary	9%	13%
Materials	24%	17%
Health Care	21%	9%
Industrials	15%	18%
Consumer Staples	4%	6%
Utilities	0%	4%
Financials	15%	19%
Comm. Svcs	0%	3%
Energy	0%	3%
Real Estate	0%	2%

	Size Allocation	MeritorQ	BSE 500 Equal Wtd <sup>^</sup>
	Large cap	47%	
$\Delta$	Mid cap	23%	30%
	Small cap	30%	50%

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Source: Bloomberg, Ace Equity; MeritorQ refers to the portfolio created as of 21st March 2025. BSE 500 constituents as of 31st March, 2025 have been considered for showing BSE 500 Equal weighted allocations. Large, mid and small cap categorization of stocks within BSE 500 is based on membership of BSE 100, BSE 150 mid cap and BSE 250 small cap index respectively.

# MeritorQ is consistently cheaper than the benchmark...

Despite screening checks for quality and selecting stocks with higher profitability, MeritorQ is consistently cheaper than benchmark

140.0x 118.2x 116.8x 120.0x 100.0x 88.2x 86.5x 85.4x 80.9> 80.0x 66.9x 59.1x 58.4x 57.9x 56.4x 60.0) 50.4 43.0x 35.0x 40.0x 31.6x 29.3x 26.7x 20.0x 11.4x 18.8x 0.0x 2023 505 BSE 500 - Avg – – BSE 500 - median MeritorO

Price to Free Cash Flow comparison MeritorQ vs BSE 500

Source: Ace Equity, Marcellus Investment Managers; Price to FCF is calculated as Mkt cap/3- year average free cash flow to firm value; average calculated on MeritorQ and BSE 500 constituents quarterly \*MeritorQ portfolio constituents are considered from launch date of Nov-2022 to March-2025; only non-lending companies in BSE500 and MeritorQ are considered.

...and yet has significantly stronger fundamentals

Metrics	MeritorQ	BSE 500 Equal Weighted	
Number of stocks			
Allocation to top 5	35%	1%	
Allocation to top 10	53%		
ROCE <sup>*</sup>	31.4%	22%	
ROELA AA AA AA AA	21.4%	18%	
Price/Earnings	31x	24.2x	
P/FCF*	66.9x	86.5x	
Dividend Yield	0.8%	1.2%	

Source: Bloomberg, Ace Equity; \* - data considered only for non-financials; Portfolio Stats are calculated on weighted averages of corresponding metrics for portfolio stocks.; MeritorQ refers to the portfolio created as of 21st March 2025. ^BSE 500 constituents considered as of 31st March, 2025

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### Quarterly rebalancing is an important driver of returns WHAT IS **REBALANCING?** Reflect change in $\rightarrow$ fundamentals BUY or SELL → STOCKS $\rightarrow$ Sell overvalued Buy undervalued **Undervalued Stocks Better Fundamentals** SELL Overvalued Stock **Overvalued Stocks** Poor Fundamentals BUY Undervalued ま Stock **∧∧**MA₹CELLUS Private and Confidential – FOR INTENDED RECIPIENT ONLY.



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Source: Marcellus Investment Managers;

Bar charts show the allocation to Star cement since inception of MQP portfolio and at each of the 3 rebalancing at the end of March-2023, September-2023, December-2023 and March 2024. Star Cement has not been a part of the portfolio since March 2024.

# Closing thoughts

### Diversification

- Diversified exposure to uncorrelated factors like value and quality
- Possibility to capture performance from smaller companies. No market cap bias

### Periodic Rebalancing

- Quarterly portfolio rebalancing and review according to rules
- Ensures portfolio is aligned to investment objectives
- Balance between portfolio churn and picking up undervalued stocks regularly

### Rules based

- Method and portfolio construction tested across
   ~16 years of history
- Investment process over discretion\*
- No portfolio manager risk
- Final portfolio and rules are actively monitored to ensure alignment with investment objectives

\*Except where Marcellus has concerns over governance issues in selected stocks.



Fee Structure Fixed Fee: 0.75% p.a. Minimum investment: INR 50 lacs • We also have an STP (Systematic Transfer Plan) plan using which clients can stagger their tranches spread over 5 months investment in A https://marcellus.helpscoutdocs.com/article/96-stp

Existing Investors have the option to save and invest regularly in Marcellus Funds through Systematic Investment Plan (SIP) :- <u>https://marcellus.helpscoutdocs.com/article/100-</u> systematic-investment-plansipfags

# Fund Management Team

### Omkar Sawant, CA



Omkar is the Fund Manager of Marcellus' MeritorQ PMS. Prior to joining Marcellus, he worked with a CA firm in statutory audit departments from 2017 to 2020 gaining extensive experience across Indian accounting standards, financial statement analysis & taxation. He is a BCom graduate from Mumbai University. He is a qualified Chartered Accountant (ICAI India).

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